

**RELATIVE
PRONOUNS**

Relative pronouns

Sometimes, it is very useful to join two sentences which share the same subject or talk about the same thing. We can use relative pronouns for this.

Peter studies at our school. Peter is my friend

Peter who studies at our school is my friend.

Relative pronouns

Who / Whom

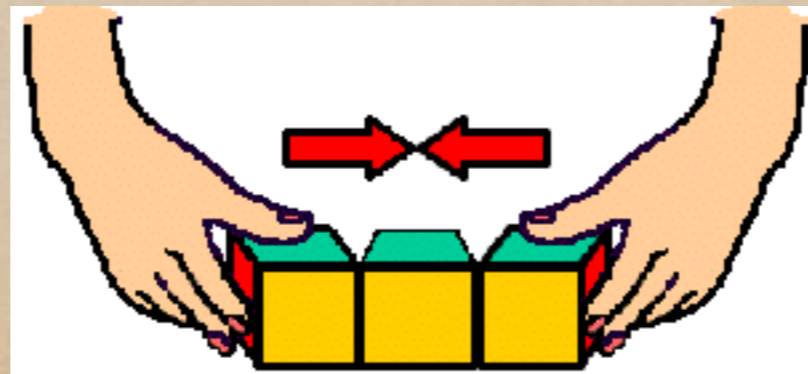
That

Which

When

Whose

Where



Who

People or personified animals



-Paco is the teacher who works with me

-Einstein, who won the Nobel Prize in Physics, was a genius



Whom

Only used with people. More formal than 'Who'

-Johnson is the writer whom I met on the plane

-Phil, whom I met at the summer camp, is the boy wearing glasses



Which



Only with animals, objects or things

-That's a book which tells you how to become a millionaire

-Lisa dances well, which doesn't surprise me



Whose



Only with people. It expresses possession

-This is the boy whose father is a famous football player.

-The girl whose mother is a teacher is very beautiful

That

People or things. It replaces 'who' and 'which' except in non-defining relative clauses

-It's a machine which/that makes sweets

-The child who/that he brought to our house wasn't his brother

When

Time



-I can still remember the day when I met Phil.

-The day when the concert takes place is on Monday.



Where



Place

-I know a restaurant where the food is excellent

-The street where the parade begins is Broadway.



EXAMPLE

Aileen is my friend.
Aileen lives in Ireland.

Aileen is my friend.

Aileen lives in Ireland.

Aileen is my friend.

Aileen lives in Ireland.

Aileen =



Aileen is my friend.

Aileen lives in Ireland.

Aileen = WHO




Aileen is my friend.

~~Aileen~~ lives in Ireland.

Aileen = WHO





Aileen is my friend.

~~Aileen~~ lives in Ireland.

Aileen = WHO



Aileen who is my
friend lives in Ireland.





WAGNER, HAYTER & FLAGG

I WANT YOU

TO WORK

Relative pronouns

1. Sarah is the girl. Sarah works in the library
2. Ibiza is an island. It has many beautiful beaches
3. Here's the alarm clock. Arturo bought it yesterday
4. I've spoken to Pablo. His house was burgled last Monday.
5. That's the lady. Her jewellery was stolen.

Relative pronouns

1. Sarah is the girl **who/that** works in the library
2. Ibiza is an island **which/that** has many beautiful beaches
3. Here's the alarm clock **which/that** Arturo bought yesterday
4. I've spoken to Pablo **whose** house was burgled last Monday.
5. That's the lady **whose** jewellery was stolen.

Relative pronouns

6. That is the radio. Abraham won it in the competition
7. Alberto is the man. His house was destroyed by the fire
8. There is the hospital. Fernando was born there
9. That was the summer. Manuel met Miriam then
10. That is Inés. She is a famous dancer.

Relative pronouns

6. That is the radio **which/that** Abraham won in the competition
7. Alberto is the man **whose** house was destroyed by the fire
8. There is the hospital **where** Fernando was born
9. That was the summer **when** Manuel met Miriam
10. That is Inés **who/that** is a famous dancer.

Relative pronouns

11. France is the country. Lucine was born there.
12. 1945 was the year. The Second World War ended then.
13. That's the hotel. Ignacio stayed there last summer.
14. August is the month. Natalia went on holiday then.
15. Ernesto has a neighbour. His dog barks a lot.

Relative pronouns

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Relative pronouns

16. J. Antonio don't know most of the people. He invited them for the party

17. M. Ángel is a journalist. His job is interesting

18. That's the parcel. It came in the mail

19. Do you know the girl? I asked her the address

20. Marina is the travel agent. She is checking the tickets.

Relative pronouns

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Relative pronouns

21. Andrea was very rich. She left a big tip for the waiter
22. The subject interested everyone. Rebecca wrote about it last week
23. Ana belongs to an organisation. It assists hospitals
24. You should go to Dr. Miguel. He'll give you a common exam
25. Blanca met a girl. Her name was unusual.

Relative pronouns

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GOOD JOB TEAM



THANKS!