



CONDITIONAL SENTENCES



Zero conditional



Zero conditional

We use the zero conditional to talk about **true** things, like scientific facts



If ice-cream gets warm,
it melts.

Zero conditional - form

if Subject + PRESENT SIMPLE + C +
subject + PRESENT SIMPLE + C.



If you **freeze** water,
it **turns** into ice.

First conditional



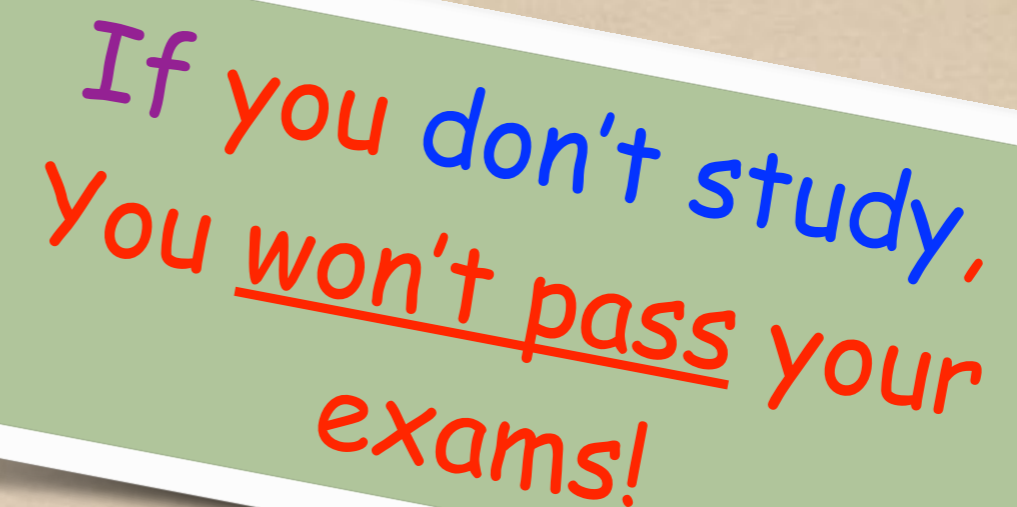
First conditional

We use the first conditional to talk about things **probable** to happen in the future.



If you don't study,
You won't pass your exams!

First conditional



If you don't study,
You won't pass your
exams!

There are two parts:

Present simple: expresses the condition

Will + infinitive: expresses the result or
consequence

First conditional - form

IF + subject + **PRESENT SIMPLE** + C,
subject + **FUTURE SIMPLE (will + inf.)** + C.



If it **rains**,
we will cancel the match!

First conditional - form

Subject + **FUTURE SIMPLE** (will + inf.) + C

if + subject + **PRESENT SIMPLE** + C.



I will help you
if I have time.

First conditional

REMEMBER!!!
Always write present simple
after 'if'



Examples:

What will happen if you **buy** me a new car?

If you **buy** me a new car, I'll **study** hard.

If I **study** hard, I'll **pass** my exams.

If I **pass** my exams, I'll **get** into university.

If I **get** into university, I'll **get** a bachelor's degree.

If I get bachelor's degree, I'll **have** a well-paid job.

If I **have** a well-paid job, I'll **make** a lot of money.

If I **make** a lot of money, I'll **buy** you a Ferrari.

So buy me a new car!





<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=lyYc8fNU5DM>

IF + Present simple, Will

- a) If Javier (help) Carlos with his homework, he (finish) it in time to go to the cinema.
- b) If it (not/rain), the students (practice) sport in the playground.
- c) Lisa (come) home early if she (not/be) very busy at school.
- d) Our teacher Fátima (be) pleased if we (do) our homework.

IF + Present simple, will

- a) If Javier **helps** Carlos with his homework, he **will finish** it in time to go to the cinema.
- b) If it **doesn't rain**, the students **will practice** sport in the playground.
- c) Lisa **will come** home early if she **isn't** very busy at school.
- d) Our teacher Fátima **will be** pleased if we **do** our homework.

IF + Present simple, Will

- d) If Beatriz (do) this test, she (improve) her English.
- e) If Sofía (find) Maria's ring, she (give) it back to her.
- f) José Carlos (go) shopping if he (have) time in the afternoon.
- g) Marta (go) to London next week if she (get) a cheap flight.

IF + Present simple, Will

d) If Beatriz **does** this test, she **will improve** her English.

e) If Sofía **finds** Maria's ring, she **will give** it back to her.

f) José Carlos **will go** shopping if he **has** time in the afternoon.

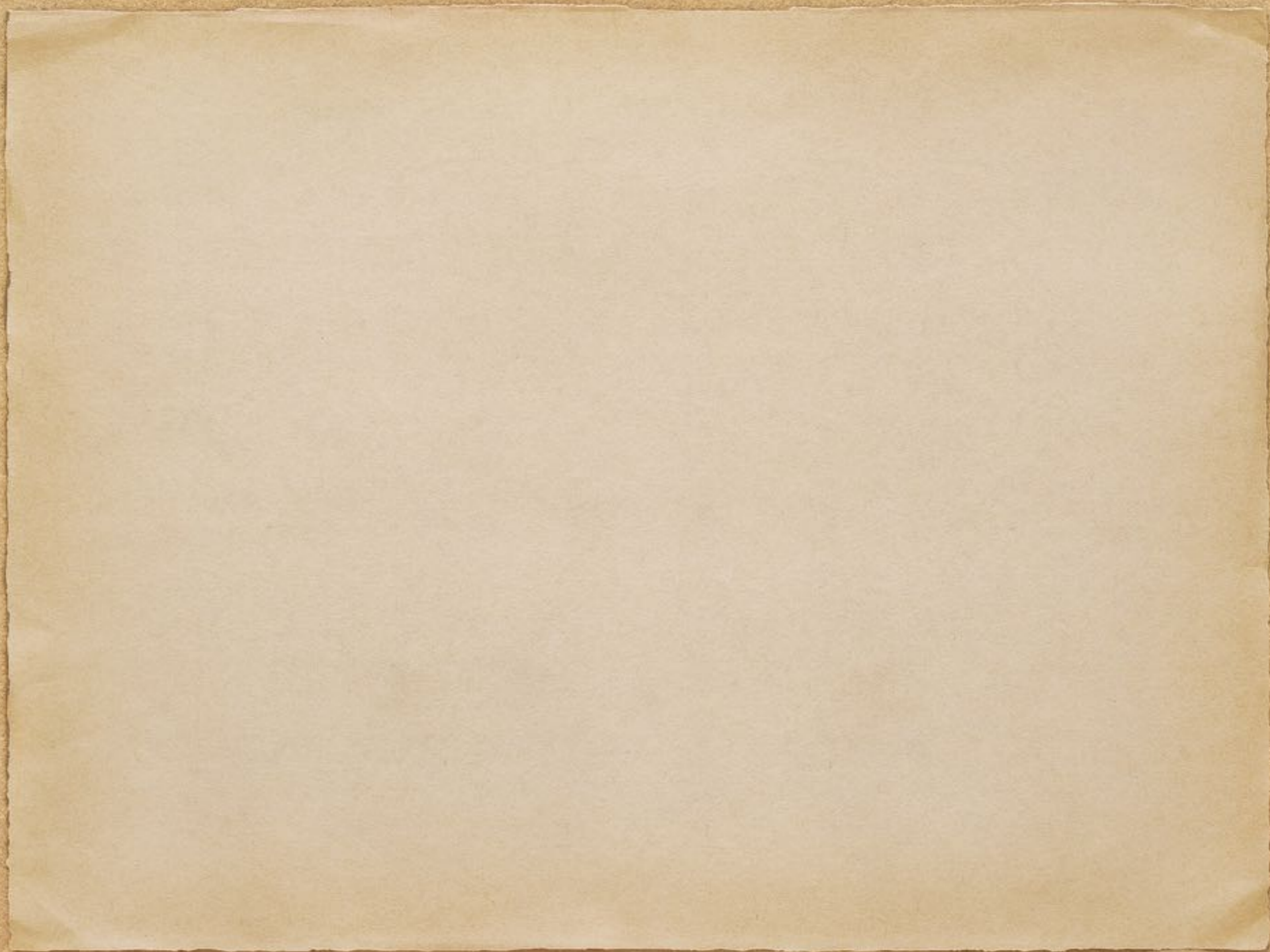
g) Marta **will go** to London next week if she **gets** a cheap flight.

GOOD JOB!

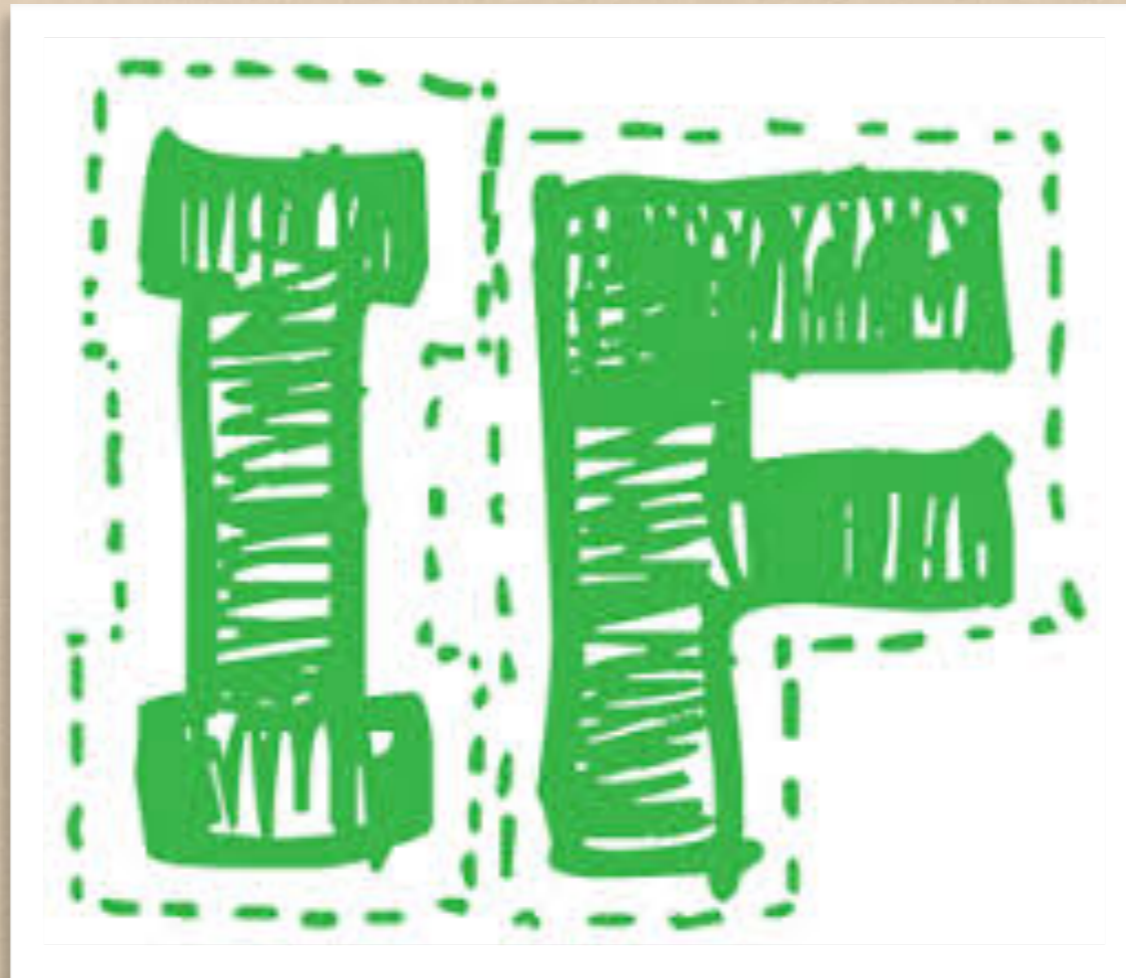


GOOD EFFORT!

memegenerator.net



Second conditional



Second conditional

We use the second conditional to talk about **improbable** or **unreal** situations of the present or future .



If I **won** the lottery,
I **would travel** a lot!

Second conditional - form

IF + subject + **PAST SIMPLE** + C,
subject + **WOULD** + infinitive + C.



If I **were** rich,
I **would** buy a new car

Second conditional - form

Subject + **WOULD** + infinitive + C

IF + subject + **PAST SIMPLE** + C.



I would buy a new car **if** I **were** rich,

Examples:



If I remembered her name I would talk to her

If I talked to her, She would remember me.

If she remembered me, We would spend some time together

If we spent sometime together, I would kiss her

If I kissed her she would fall in love with me.

If she fell in love with me I would be very happy

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ry3xEVEiF-0>

IF + Past simple, Would + inf.

1. If I _____ (be) you, I _____ (get) a new job.

2. If he _____ (be) younger, he _____ (travel) more.

3. If we _____ (not be) friends, I _____ (be) angry with you.

4. If I _____ (have) enough money, I _____ (buy) a big house.

5. If she _____ (not be) always so late, she _____ (be) promoted.

IF + Past simple, Would + inf.

1. If I **were** you, I **would get** a new job.
2. If he **were** younger, he **would travel** more.
3. If we **weren't** friends, I **would be** angry with you.
4. If I **had** enough money, I **would buy** a big house.
5. If she **weren't** always so late, she **would be** promoted.

IF + Past simple, Would + inf.

6. If we _____ (win) the lottery, we _____ (travel) the world.
7. If you _____ (have) a better job, we _____ (be) able to buy a new car
8. If I _____ (speak) perfect English, I _____ (have) a good job.
9. If we _____ (live) in Mexico, I _____ (speak) Spanish.
10. If she _____ (pass) the exam, she _____ (be) able to enter university.

IF + Past simple, Would + inf.

6. If we **won** the lottery, we **would travel** the world.

7. If you **had** a better job, we **would be** able to buy a new car

8. If I **spoke** perfect English, I **would have** a good job.

9. If we **lived** in Mexico, I **would speak** Spanish.

10. If she **passed** the exam, she **would be** able to enter university.

IF + Past simple, Would + inf.

11. She _____ (be) happier if she _____ (have) more friends.

12. We _____ (buy) a house if we _____ (decide) to stay here.

13. They _____ (have) more money if they _____ (not buy) so many clothes

14. We _____ (come) to dinner if we _____ (have) time.

15. She _____ (call) him if she _____ (know) his number.

IF + Past simple, Would + inf.

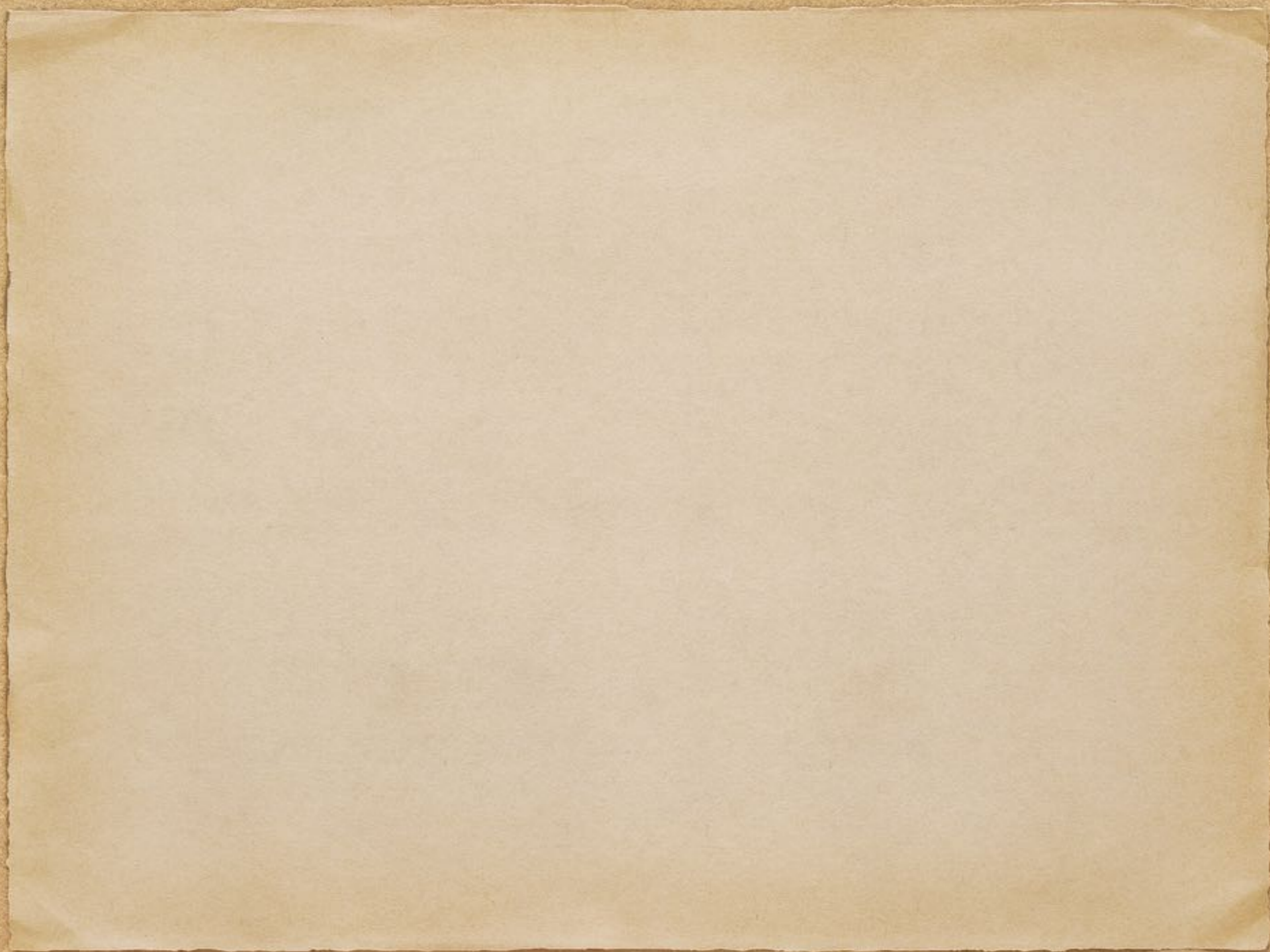
11. She **would be** happier if she **had** more friends.

12. We **would buy** a house if we **decided** to stay here.

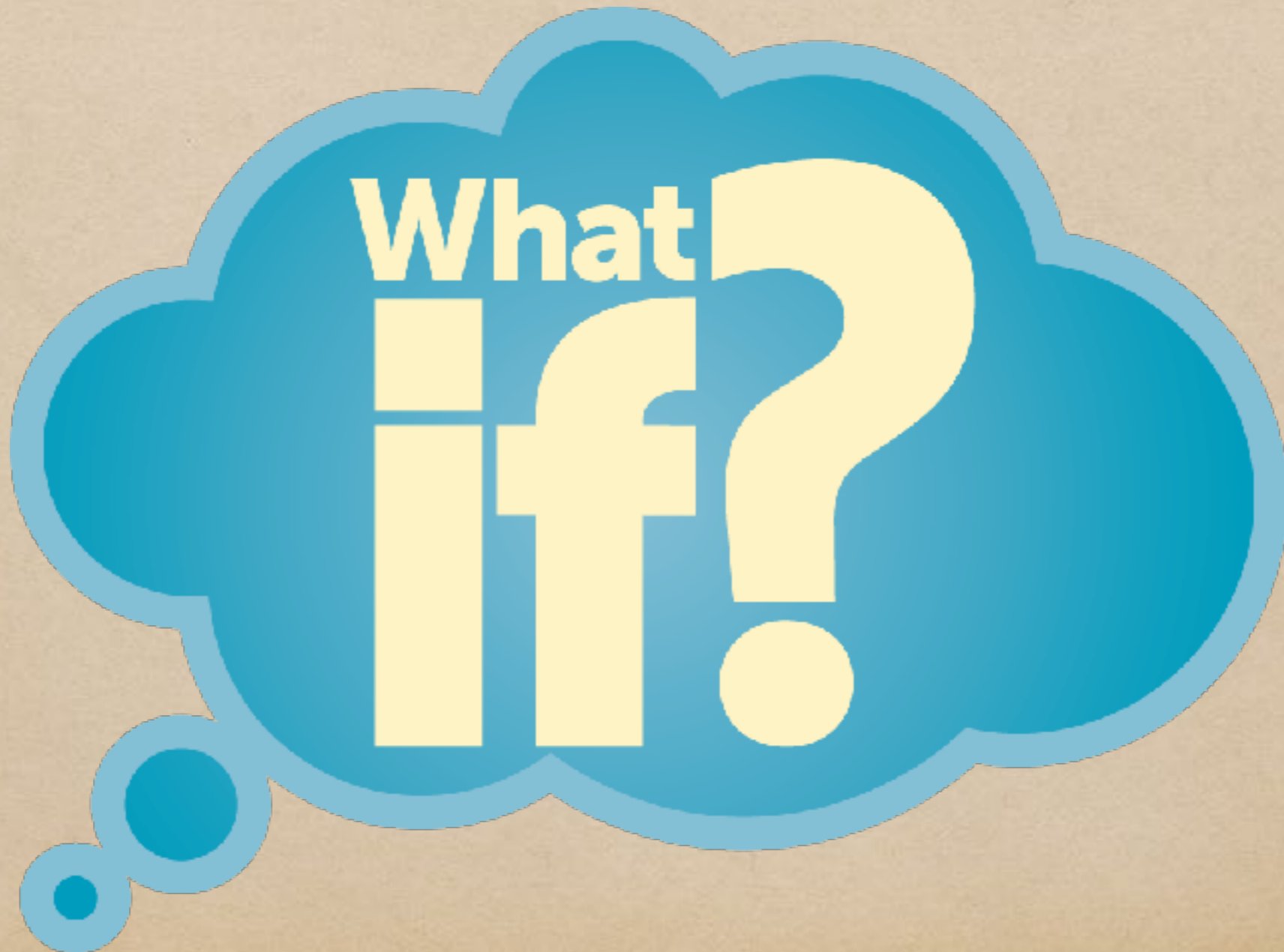
13. They **would have** more money if they **didn't buy** so many clothes

14. We **would come** to dinner if we **had** time.

15. She **would call** him if she **knew** his number.



Third conditional



Third conditional

We use the third conditional to talk about **hypothetical** situations about the past.



If I **had won** the lottery,
I **would have bought** a ferrari!

Third conditional - form

IF + subject + **PAST PERFECT** + C,
subject + **WOULD** + **HAVE** + **PAST PARTICIPLE** + C.



If I **had answered** all the questions,
I **would have passed** the exam.

Third conditional - form

Subject + **WOULD** + **HAVE** + **PAST**

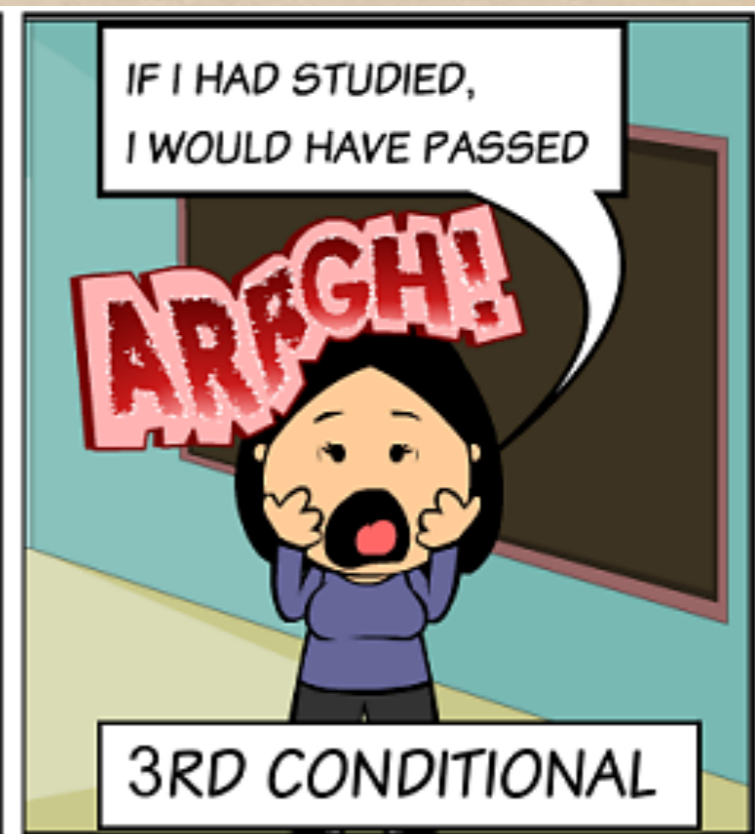
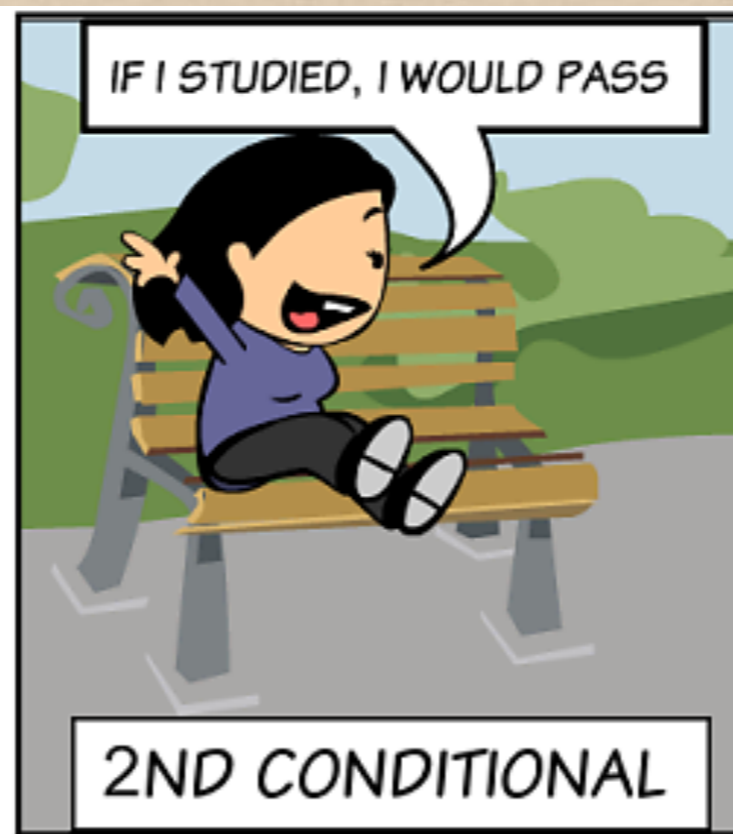
PARTICIPLE + **C** **IF** + subject + **PAST**

PERFECT + **C**.



I would have felt sick
if I hadn't eaten so much.

Third conditional



**IF I HAD ASKED MY
CUSTOMERS WHAT
THEY WANTED, THEY
WOULD HAVE SAID A
FASTER HORSE.**

- Henry Ford



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ueVWtZCdIDs>

IF + Past perfect, Would + have + pp.

1. If you _____ (not be) late, we _____ (not miss) the bus.

2. If she _____ (study), she _____ (pass) the exam.

3. If we _____ (arrive) earlier, we _____ (see) John.

4. If they _____ (go) to bed early, they _____ (not wake) up late.

5. If he _____ (become) a musician, he _____ (record) a CD.

IF + Past perfect, Would + have + pp.

1. If you hadn't been late, we wouldn't have missed the bus.

2. If she had studied, she would have passed the exam.

3. If we had arrived earlier, we would have seen John.

4. If they had gone to bed early, they wouldn't have woken up late.

5. If he had become a musician, he would have recorded a CD.

IF + Past perfect, Would + have + pp.

1. If she _____ (go) to art school, she _____ (become) a painter.

2. If I _____ (be) born in a different country, I _____ (learn) to speak a different language.

3. If she _____ (go) to university, she _____ (study) French.

4. If we _____ (not go) to the party, we _____ (not let) them.

5. If he _____ (take) the job, he _____ (not go) travelling.

IF + Past perfect, Would + have + pp.

1. If she **had gone** to art school, she **would have become** a painter.
2. If I **had been** born in a different country, I **would have learnt** to speak a different language.
3. If she **had gone** to university, she **would have studied** French.
4. If we **hadn't gone** to the party, we **wouldn't have met** them.
5. If he **had taken** the job, he **wouldn't have gone** travelling.

IF + Past perfect, Would + have + pp.

1. He _____ (be) happier if he _____ (stay) at home.

2. She _____ (pass) the exam if she _____ (study) harder.

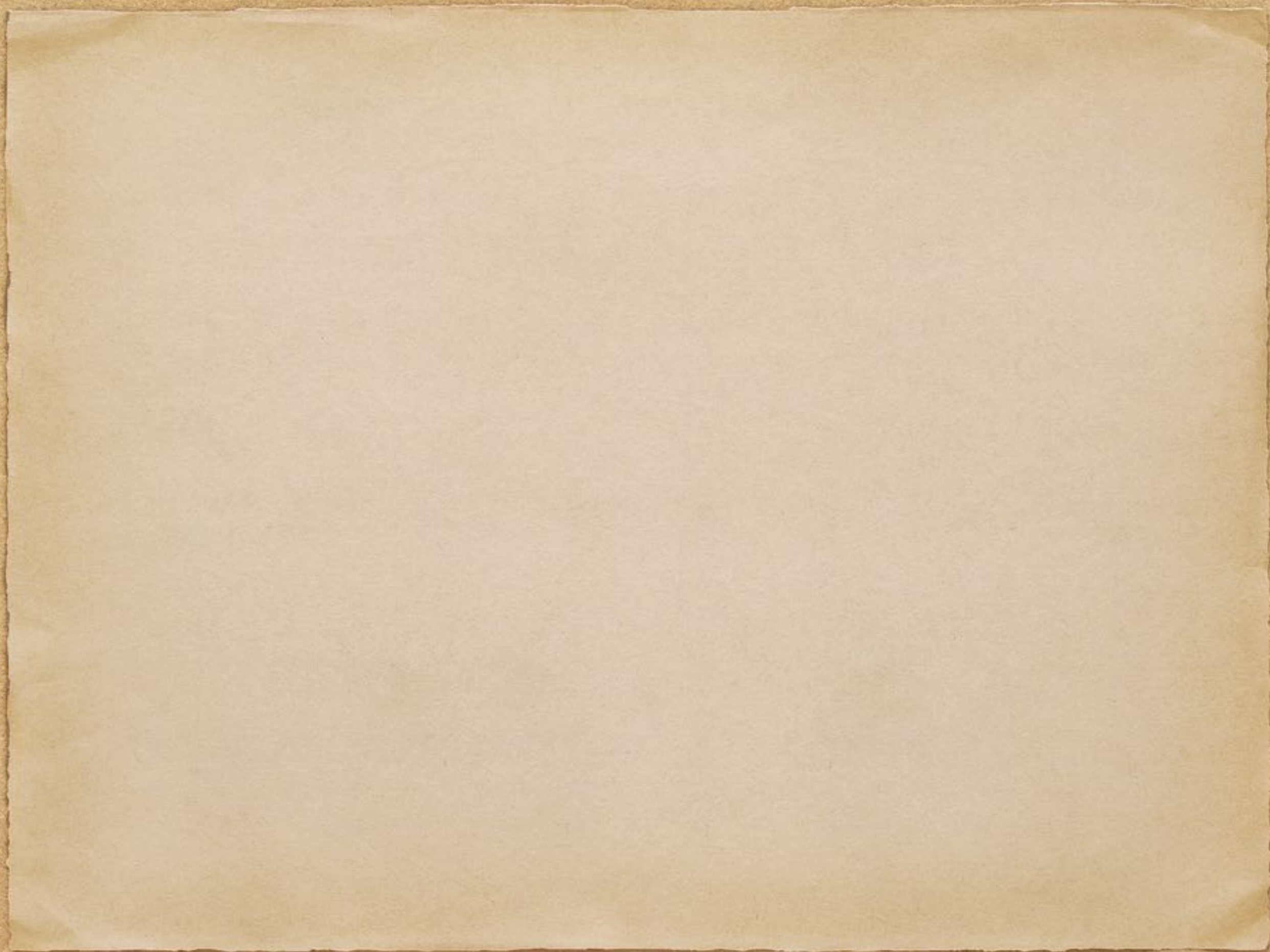
3. We _____ (not get) married if we _____ (not go) to the same university.

4. They _____ (be) late if they _____ (not take) a taxi.

5. She _____ (not meet) him if she _____ (not come) to London.

IF + Past perfect, Would + have + pp.

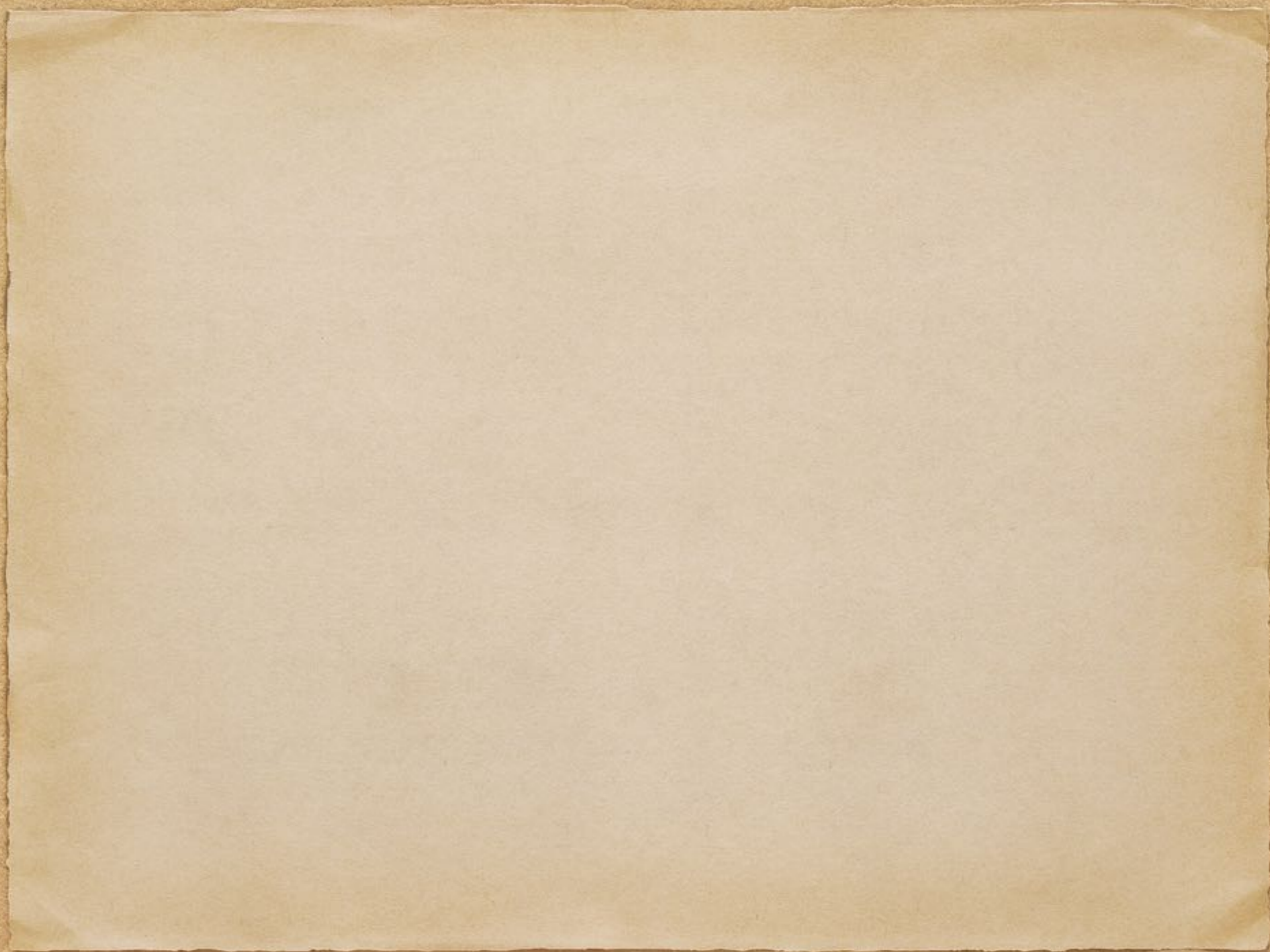
1. He would have been happier if he had stayed at home.
2. She would have passed the exam if she had studied harder.
3. We wouldn't have got married if we hadn't gone to the same university.
4. They would have been late if they hadn't taken a taxi.
5. She wouldn't have met him if she hadn't come to London.



REVIEW



1. (1st cond.) If we _____ (not work) harder, we _____ (not pass) the exam.
2. (3rd cond.) If the students _____ (not be) late for the exam, they _____ (pass).
3. (3rd cond.) If the weather _____ (not be) so cold, we _____ (go) to the beach.
4. (2nd cond.) If she _____ (have) her laptop with her, she _____ (email) me.
5. (1st cond.) If she _____ (go) to the meeting, I _____ (not go) either.
6. (3rd cond.) If the baby _____ (sleep) better last night, I _____ (not be) so tired.
7. (1st cond.) If the teacher _____ (give) us lots of homework this weekend, I _____ (not be) happy.
8. (2nd cond.) If Lucy _____ (have) enough time, she _____ (travel) more.
9. (1st cond.) If the children _____ (not eat) soon, they _____ (be) grumpy.
10. (1st cond.) If I _____ (not go) to bed soon, I _____ (be) tired in the morning.



REVIEW



1. (1st cond.) If we **don't work** harder, we **won't pass** the exam.
2. (3rd cond.) If the students **hadn't been** late for the exam, they **would have passed**.
3. (3rd cond.) If the weather **hadn't been** so cold, we **would have gone** to the beach.
4. (2nd cond.) If she **had** her laptop with her, she **would email** me.
5. (1st cond.) If she **doesn't go** to the meeting, I **won't go** either.
6. (3rd cond.) If the baby **had slept** better last night, I **wouldn't have been** so tired.
7. (1st cond.) If the teacher **gives** us lots of homework this weekend, I **won't be** happy.
8. (2nd cond.) If Lucy **had** enough time, she **would travel** more.
9. (1st cond.) If the children **don't eat** soon, they'll **be** grumpy.
10. (1st cond.) If I **don't go** to bed soon, I'll **be** tired in the morning.